

EXHIBIT B2

6d ET-1 Stimulation of 20'FM2030

- $2.5 - 5 \times 10^6$ cells / 150 cm^2 were needed onto dishes
- cells were grown in P18U x 9 days prior to exp.
- cells kept in media 5 photod ester for duration of exp. ("NO DMF")
- Media after wash noted $[ET-1] \text{ \& } [ET-3] = 10 \text{ nM}$
- 100 nM BQ123 or BQ788 added 1hr before exp. ET addition
- 400 nM (1/2 recommended conc.) added 1 day before ET addition \Rightarrow [1] 2°

150 cm^2 Dishes

Protein	
10nM ET-1	1d
	2d
	3d*
	4d*
	5d
	6d

10nM ET-1

1d
2d

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150cm² disks

Protein

No ET

6d

(31) 10mM ET-1

1d

2d

3d*

4d*

5d

6d

0.5mM ET-1

6d

1.0mM ET-1

6d

~~10mM ET-1~~~~6d~~~~10mM ET-1~~~~6d~~

BQ123/10mM ET-1

4d

BQ123 alone

4d

BQ123/10mM ET-1

4d

BQ123 alone

4d

Kerbamycin/10mM ET-1

1d

Kerbamycin alone

1d

10mM ET-3

6d

RNA

No ET

10mM ET-1

1d

2d

3d

4d

5d

6d

100cm² disks

Protein

No ET

1d

2d

3d*

4d*

5d

6d

7d

8d

9d

10d

11d

12d

13d

14d

15d

16d

17d

18d

19d

20d

21d

22d

23d

24d

25d

26d

27d

28d

29d

30d

31d

32d

33d

34d

35d

36d

37d

38d

39d

40d

202

1d NOGT	0.142	1.8	2.78	11.11 \Rightarrow 13.3 (2.4)
1d + ET	0.200	2.2	2.27	9.09 \Rightarrow 10.9 (1.8)
2d NOGT	0.148	2.75	2.82	7.27 \Rightarrow 8.7 (1.5)
2d + ET	0.234	1.0	5.0	20 \Rightarrow 24 (4)
3d NOGT	0.73 (2.7)	0.9	5.56	22.22 \Rightarrow 26.7 (4.4)
3d + ET	0.126	1.7	2.94	11.76 \Rightarrow 14.7 (2.4)
4d NOGT	0.82 (2.7)	0.45	11.11	44.44 \Rightarrow 55.5 (11)
4d + ET	0.176 (2.7)	1.1	4.55	18.18 \Rightarrow 24.8 (3.6)
5d NOGT	0.103 (2.7)			
5d + ET	0.170			
6d NOGT	0.109 (2.7)			
6d + ET	0.192 (2.7)			
6d 0.5m ET	0.175 (2.7)			
6d 1.0m ET	0.249 (2.7)			
6d ET3	0.285 (2.7)			
4d BQ123/NOGT	0.126 (2.7)			
4d BQ78/NOGT	0.163 (2.7)			
4d BQ123/ET A	0.275 (2.7)			
4d BQ123/ET B	0.163 (2.7)			
4d BQ123/ET C	0.235 (2.7)			
4d BQ123/ET D	0.206 (2.7)			
1d Herb / NOGT	0.147	1.4		
1d Herb / ET	0.176	1.8		

Cell ① - ECAD cyt 20

$$1 \text{ dNO} - \cancel{6 \text{ dNO}} - 1(\text{A}) - 2(\text{I}) - 3(\text{I}) - 4(\text{I}) - 5(\text{I}) - 6(\text{I})$$

2024-25

Cell - β CAT act 58

$$3x + 27x \text{ lx}$$
$$\frac{1}{x}$$

3dET 5.5/1.4/0.7
4dET 5.6/1.1/6.7
6dET 4.6/0.9/5.5

$$1dNO - 6dNO - 1(t) - 2(t) - 3(t) - 4(t) - 5(t) - 6(t)$$

PM Frichon

0095(17)

2.5X

2.5X

2)	1d -	.115	1.0	2.5	
1.8)	1d +	.228	2.6	0.96	
	2d -	.152	1.5	1.07	
1.5)	2d +	.515	6.7	0.37	
	3d -	.086/.215(27)	0.7/1.2	2.08	
1)	3d +	.267	3.2	0.74	
	4d -	.115/.33(27)	0.9/1.3	2.78/1.92	
1.4)	4d +	.428	5.5	0.45	
	5d -	.165	1.7	3.57/1.47	
4)	5d +	.274	3.3	0.76	
	6d -	.202	2.75	1.11	11.1/2.2/13.3
3.6)	6d +	.296	3.6	0.69	6.9/1.4/8.3
	6d 0.5	.227	2.5	1.0	
	6d 1.0	.270	3.0	0.78	
ET3	4d 0.5	.357	4.4	0.57	
	4d 780/-	.279	3.1	0.74	
	4d 123/+A	.476	6.2	0.40	
	8	.223	2.5	1.0	
	20	.406	5.1	0.49	
	12	.309	3.7	0.68	
	1d Rab 1/-	.137	1.3	1.92	
	1d Rab +	.175	1.75	1.43	
	4d 123 /-	.239	2.7	0.43	

Cel ③ ECAD PM

WIND-1(+)-2(+)-3(+)-4(+)-5(+)-6(+)

3X + 27X 1X

Working on

Cel ④ Anty. Prelim.

3X + 27X 1X

4dAb-4d(+)-123(-)-780(-)-123(+)-123(+)-12

Cel ⑤ Titration, ET3

No - 0.5 - 1.0 - 6d - ET3 3X + 27X 1X

Ed.

Results

ECAD:
PM

Duration: ECAD ↓ beginning @ day 1 & almost complete shut-off day 5. "Blip" ↑ on day 5 & decrease well before control sample day 6.

* on day 4, ET-1 readout has occurred after midnight i.e. put 48hr mark

Antagonists: 123/ET and 788/ET. All labeled "123/ET". Labeled them A-D. A+C show ↓ ECAD expression. Will ensure that these are 123/ET and B+D show ECAD expression similar to baseline. Will ensure that there are 788/ET samples & samples return

If above morphs are correct. 123 does not antagonize ECAD ↓ induced by ET but 788 does & inhibit ET-induced downregulation of ECAD

Titration time point 6d

ET-1 @ 0.5nM EC ~ 3x ↓ ECAD. Similar ↓ @ 1.0nM. ~ 6x ↓ NG @ 10nM

ET3 10nM ~ 10x ↓ NG of ECAD day 6

Kerbimycin 1d timepoint

- Kerbimycin inhibits ↓ ECAD induced by ET
- why toxic to cells

No ET

↓ in ECAD during course of experiment but @ day 1, 4 and 6, ET Antagonist samples all EC relative ↓ in ECAD expression. Day 2, 3, 5 not tested

110

BCAT cyt

2/1/98

No ETAD in cyt. day 1. Appearance of
ETAD in cyt. day 2-6

100-1

BCAT PM

↑ in mobility, and ↓ protein day 2 and 4.

* ? no Δ mobility day 6 because of late ETAD in *
addition day 4?

BCAT antagonists day 4

mobility shift inhibited by 788 but not 123

BCAT PM BCAT cyt

↑ mobility, day 2, 5, 6

ICAM-1, CD44, NCAM

ET-1 effect

NCAM

Potent ET-1 induced downregulation

~~Concl~~

Conclusions

- 1) ET-1 decreases ECA1 protein over 6d time course in late passage (R0 FM2030) melanocytes.
- 2) This effect is mediated by the ETRB subtype
- 3) ET-1 Rx causes the appearance of cytoplasmic ECA1 beginning day 2
- 4) Herbimycin inhibits ET induced \downarrow in ECA1 on day 1. Tyr. kinases may be required for same
- 5) ET1 induced \downarrow ECA1 is dose responsive and can be noted at concentration as low as 0.5 nM
- 6) ET3 which is selective for ETRB is a more potent \downarrow reg. of ECA1 than ET-1
- 7) ET-1 induces an increase in motility of melanocytes. β -CAT and a decrease in amt of membrane β -CAT at 48 hrs between 24 & 48 hrs w/ ET-1 stimulation
- 8) ET-1 causes amobility, shift in cytoplasmic β -CAT as well.
- 9) ET-1 is a potent downreg. of MCAM
- 10) ET-1 has no effect on ICAM-1, CD44, and NCA1 expression.

OUGR

BCAT

Future experiments

- 1) Will determine whether ET-1 induces (P) Tyrosine.
- 2) Will ~~be~~ attempt to see if mobility shift due to dephosphorylation (inhibition of GSK-3)
- 3) Will detach cells from plate and α verify instead of trypan which may be unreliable for L in BCAT seen in unstimulated sample.
(i.e. trypanization may cleave ECAD, resulting in an increase followed by gradual decrease)